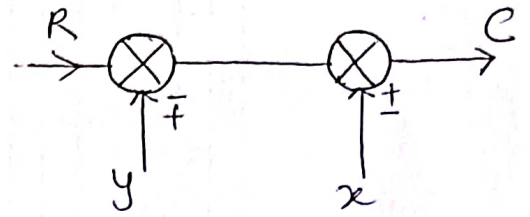
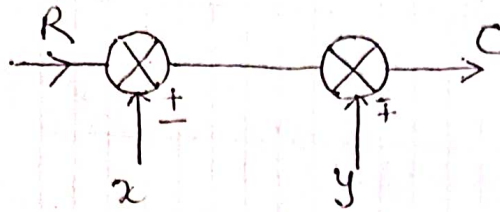
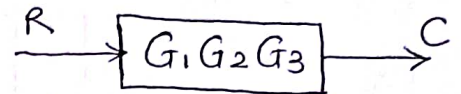
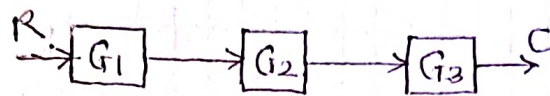


Block Diagram Reduction Rules

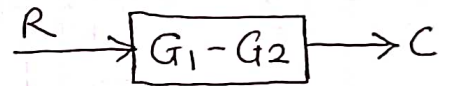
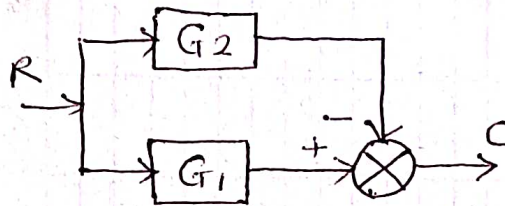
① Associative Law



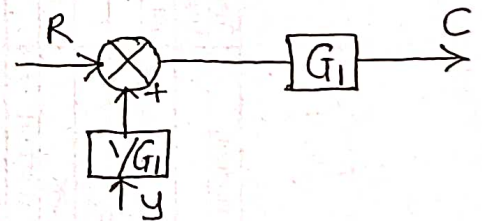
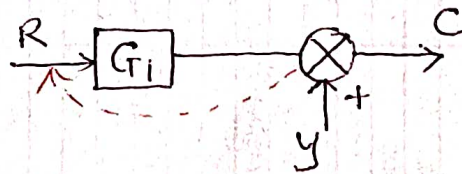
② Blocks in series



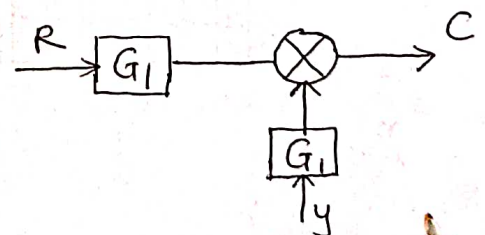
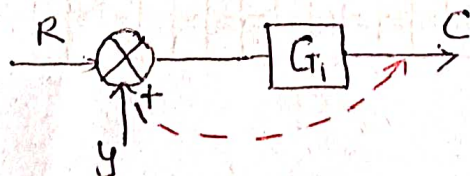
③ Blocks in parallel



④ Shifting summing point behind the block

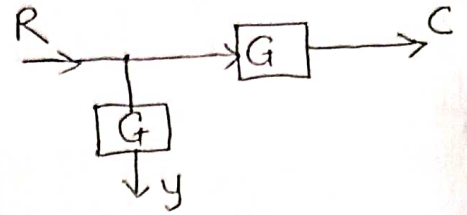
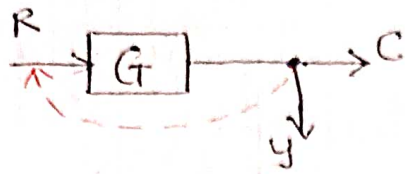


⑤ Shifting summing point beyond the block

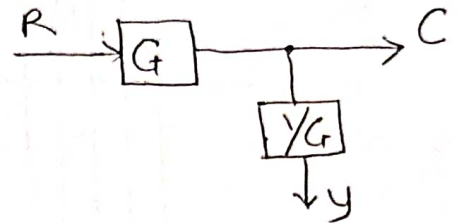
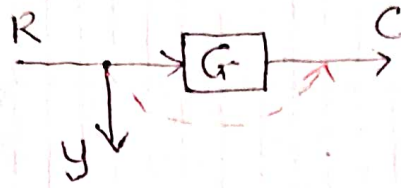


Block Diagram Reduction Rules

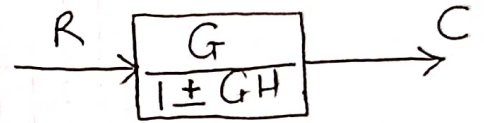
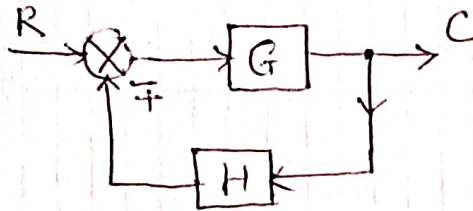
⑥ Shifting take-off point behind the block



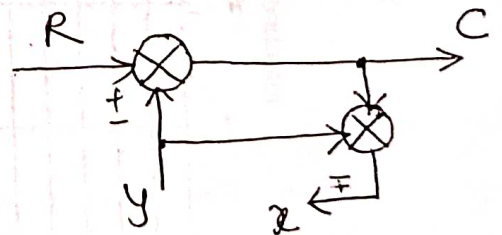
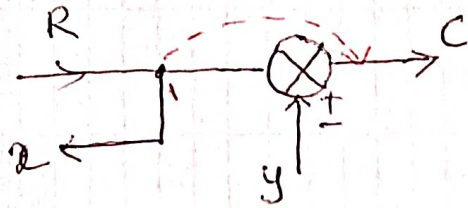
⑦ Shifting take-off point beyond the block



⑧ Removing minor feedback loop



⑨ Shifting take-off point after summing point



⑩ Shifting take-off point before summing point

